## Summary of Climate Calculation for the Year 2023



## Summary

This is Aurena Laboratories AB second calculation of its fossil climate impact. The calculations are based on fossil carbon dioxide equivalents ( $CO_2e$ ) according to the GHG Protocol – Corporate Standard. The reliability of the included scope calculations is considered Good (with 50% rated in class 1 and 48% in classes 2A and 2B. For more details, see the chapter on Reliability Analysis.

## Results

In 2023, the entire operation contributed 4,885 tons of CO2e. Of the three main scopes, Scope 3 is the largest impact group (99.7%). The most dominant source of impact is Scope 3.1, the procurement of materials, with 3,778 tons of CO2e (78%), of which aluminum cans account for 2,247 tons of CO2e (59%, and 46% of the total).

When we calculate the carbon footprint of our products, we have categorised them into water-based products and chemical products. A chemical product has a carbon footprint of 596g, while a water-based product (such as a seawater/saline nasal spray) has a footprint of 421g CO2e.

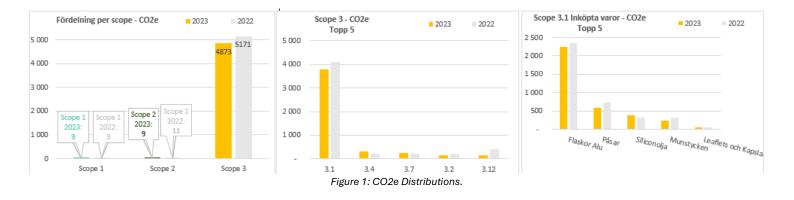
There has been no significant reduction in emissions compared to previous years, mainly because these calculations were done recently, and various measures have not yet had time to take effect.

	2023	2022
SCOPE	ton CO₂e	ton CO <sub>2</sub> e
Scope 1	3	3
Scope 2	9	11
Scope 3	4 873	5 078
Total	4 885	5 092

Table 1: GHG-e	nission per scope.
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	2023	2022
GENERELLA NYCKELTAL	CO₂e	CO <sub>2</sub> e
Chemical products(ton)	1 648	1 500
Waterbased producs (ton)	3 237	3 592
Per chemical product (kg)	0,596	0,659
Per waterbased product (kg)	0,421	0,470

Table 2: General key figures such as kg CO2e per key indicator.



The 2023 calculation highlights the potential in replacing the current aluminium cans with those made from a material with a lower climate impact. By changing the material in the cans, along with other measures, there is a theoretical potential to reduce emissions by at least 61% (approximately 3,000 tons of CO2e).

SCOPE	ACTIVITY	2023 ton CO₂e	Saving measure ton CO2e	Potential reduction percentage (%)
Scope 1	Diesel	3	2,6	85%
Scope 2	Purchased electricity consumption	9	3	33%
Scope 3	Switching materials in bottles and bags	2 848	2 563	90%
Scope 3	Upstream transportation	318	270	85%
Scope 3	Employee travel to work	239	203	85%
Totalt		3 417	3 042	

Table 3: Shows the impact from selected activities and the potential reduction in emissions that can be achieved through mitigation measures.